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LILIES

*For Garden
and Greenhouse*

1937 - 1938
Descriptive List

EDGAR L. KLINE

Grower and Importer

Lily Bulbs and Seed

Kilkare, Route 1

OSWEGO, OREGON

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EDGAR L. KLINE
Route 1, Oswego, Oregon

LILIES

For Garden and Greenhouse

In this, our 1937-38 descriptive catalogue of bulbs and seed of the genus *Lilium*, we have included a number of species and varieties not listed in former issues. Likewise we have incorporated considerable additional cultural information which we trust will be of assistance to our customers and others who are interested in growing lilies well. The growth of our shipments during the past year leads us to believe that garden enthusiasts thoroughly appreciate receiving stock which has been grown with careful attention to cultural requirements, which has been dug at the proper period and packed and shipped by the most approved methods. We hope to improve these services from time to time as experience and research will permit. We solicit your continued support and comments which we assure you are greatly appreciated.

NOTES ON LILY CULTURE

Space does not allow us to give a complete description of lily culture, but the following resume may prove of assistance.

Plant at the prescribed depth and in the location recommended for each species. Make certain of good drainage. This is essential to success with lilies. Envelop the bulbs in sharp sand when planting. This will assist in prompt drainage and assure your finding the bulbs should it be necessary to move them.

Part shade is best for most species. Provide it by intelligent planting among shrubbery or trees. Incorporate peat moss to lighten heavy soils and fertilize with bone meal on permanent plantings. Avoid chemical fertilizers.

All lilies enjoy leaf mold and sharp sand in the planting soil. Mulch with peat moss $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch deep in the early spring. This conserves the natural moisture in the soil and gives the bulbs a cool rooting medium.

One of the first requisites of success with lilies is to plant them at the proper time. All of the species are not identical in this respect as some are ready for digging earlier than others.

L. Candidum, *L. Chalcedonicum* and *L. Testaceum* should be moved prior to October 1st for best results. Late planting is detrimental to their establishment. All of our native American lilies, and the majority of those of European origin, should be moved in the fall when the bulbs have ripened—spring planting is not recommended. Many of the other early bloomers such as *L. Elegans*, *L. Regale*, *L. Willmottiae*, *L. Japonicum* and *L. Umbellatum*, may be planted as late as February 1st with success, although fall planting is better. Late varieties such as *L. Speciosum*, *L. Henryi*, *L. Tigrinum*, *L. Sulphureum*, *L. Auratum* *Platyphyllum*, and *L. Formosanum* will give a good account of themselves when planted as late as April 1st, although the first season's bloom will be later than usual. In moving lilies in your own garden endeavor to do so in the fall as soon as the foliage has ripened. At that time the bulbs are more nearly dormant and no serious setback will be experienced.

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Plant lilies in groups of six or more for the best effect. We will be pleased to offer our assistance on any particular problems which may confront you.

Certain Lily species found in this catalogue are especially adapted to greenhouse culture, some as pot plants and others to provide display or cutting material. The forcing of lilies by private and commercial gardeners has shown marked increase during recent years and many types are now staple items upon the flower markets throughout the country. For the commercial grower or private individual possessing greenhouse facilities we can particularly recommend the use of the following lilies for indoor culture: *L. Auratum* *Platyphyllum*; *L. Candidum*; *L. Cernuum*; *L. Concolor*; *L. Croceum*; *L. Dauricum* var. *Batemanniae*; *L. Dauricum* *Luteum*; *L. Elegans* varieties *Alice Wilson*, *Atropurpureum*, *Incomparable*, *Kinbusen*, *Orange Hirtellus*, and *Red Improved*; *L. Formosanum*, *Early and Late Type*; *L. Hansonii*, *L. Henryi*, *L. Japonicum*, *L. Longiflorum* varieties; *L. Nobilissimum*; *L. Regale*; *L. Rubellum*; *L. Sulphureum*; *L. Speciosum* varieties; *L. Tenuifolium* varieties; *L. Testaceum*; *L. Tigrinum* *Splendens*; *L. Umbellatum* varieties. The above list by no means exhausts the available kinds for pot culture, but is representative of those most often and successfully put to this use. While there are exceptions, we find that the majority of the above species succeed best in a greenhouse which is operated at not over 60 degrees at night. Unless considerable forcing is required a slightly lower temperature, 50 to 55 degrees, makes for better growth and more uniformly desirable flowers. This of course does not apply to certain types of *L. Longiflorum* grown for the Easter trade. No attempts at forcing should be made until the bulbs have become well rooted in their pots. To those who are not familiar with the indoor culture of Lilies, we will be glad to furnish any information we have available. In corresponding on the subject kindly advise full particulars so that we may give you data which is applicable to your particular needs.

A Description of Lily Types

In order that you may better visualize the various lilies described in the main body of this catalogue, we offer the following description and illustrations of the types which comprise the genus. The genus *Lilium* is divided into two sub-genera—namely *Eulirion* and *Cardiocrinum*. As the majority of Lily species belong in the first of these sub-genera it in turn is divided into four sections as *Leucolirion*, *Archelirion*, *Pseudolirium* and *Martagon*.

SUB-GENUS EULIRION (bulbs normally perennial and of diverse form).

Section 1—Leucolirion

Flowers usually trumpet shaped, mostly white and horizontal.

Examples:

- L. Regale*
- L. Formosanum*
- L. Brownii*



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Section 2—Archelirion

Flowers bowl or open funnel shaped. Perianth segments broadest below the middle. Flowers normally horizontal.

Example:

L. Auratum *Platyphyllum*



Section 3—Pseudolirium

Flowers erect and wide open, mostly red or orange.

Examples:

L. Elegans varieties
L. Croceum
L. Dauricum

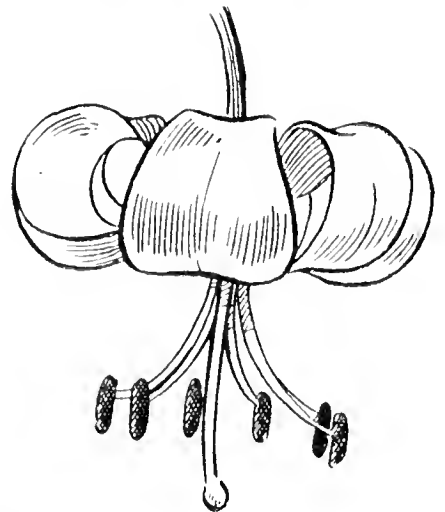


Section 4—Martagon

Flowers pendulous and nodding. Perianth segments strongly reflexed. Considerable range of colors from white and yellow through red to dark purple.

Examples:

L. Hansonii
L. Pardalinum
L. Willmottiae

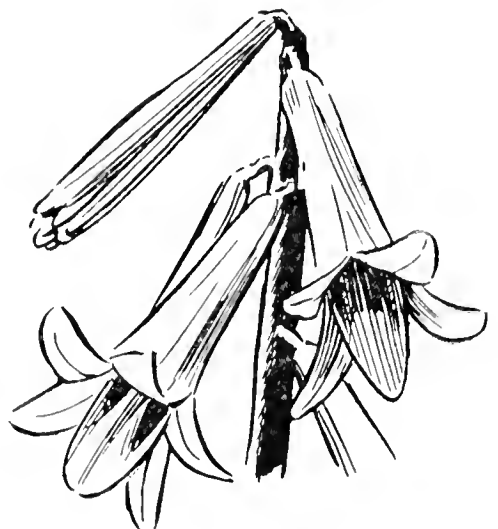


Subgenus Cardiocrinum

Characterized by huge heart-shaped leaves and monocarpic bulbs which die after flowering, producing offsets. Flowers narrow funnel shaped.

Examples:

L. Giganteum
L. Cordatum



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(Geographical notation indicates accepted origin of Species.)

- L. Amabile** (Korea). A dainty Korean species with reflexed flowers of grenadine red densely spotted with black. Blooms early July. Grows 1½ to 3 feet tall. Plant 6 inches deep in partial shade. Flowering size bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
Large bulbs—**35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Amabile Luteum** (Korea). A distinct form of *L. Amabile* with attractive clear orange-yellow flowers similar to the type except in color. A rare form. Same culture as for *L. Amabile*. Flowering size bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 doz.**
- L. Auratum var. Platyphyllum** (Japan). The golden rayed (Gold Band) mountain lily of Japan is unquestionably the finest of all late flowering bulbs. The variety offered is superior to the type with larger, very broad petaled white flowers, banded with yellow and richly spotted with crimson to deep yellow. Fragrant. Plant 8 to 12 inches deep in partial shade with good drainage. Height, 5 to 7 feet. Blooming period, August to September. We have an exceptionally fine stock of acclimated, disease free bulbs of this lily which is one of our specialties. Flowering size bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.** Large bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen, \$45.00 per 100.** Extra large bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen.**
- L. Auratum var. Tricolor** (Japan). A variety, similar to *Platyphyllum*, but with large white flowers faintly spotted yellow and with the familiar gold band. A beautiful plant of robust constitution. Same culture as *L. Auratum Platyphyllum*. Flowering size bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen.**
- L. Bakerianum** (syn. *Lowii*) (Burma). An exceptionally fine Burmese species which has proven hardy in this locality. Creamy white pendulous bell-shaped flowers richly spotted red purple at the throat. Best planted in a rather moist sheltered position in partial shade. Plant 4 to 6 inches deep with sharp drainage. Height 3 feet. Blooming period, July. Selected bulbs, **\$2.50 each, \$25.00 dozen.**
- L. Bolanderi** (Oregon and California). A rare native species growing from 1 to 3 feet tall which carries, on slender stems, bell-shaped flowers varying from a brick red to a rich wine red. Best in partial shade and a well drained soil abundant in leaf mold. Bulbs of this lily are never large. Blooming period, July. Plant 5-6 inches deep. Flowering size bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen.**
- L. Brownii** (China). This, the true *L. Brownii*, is undoubtedly one of the finest trumpet lilies we offer. The flowers have considerably more substance than other lilies of its type and the entire plant takes on an appearance of classic gracefulness. The large trumpets are marble white, stained purple on the exterior. The anthers are chocolate brown. Fragrant. Plant in sun or partial shade at least 8 inches deep. Be certain of good drainage. Height 3 to 4 feet. July flowering. Specially selected large bulbs, **\$2.00 each, \$20 doz.**
- L. Brownii var. Colchesteri** (China). A fine trumpet shaped lily, blooming somewhat later than *L. Regale*. The flowers are colored reddish purple on the exterior, the inside being pale yellow changing to creamy white. Very fragrant. Does well planted in a sunny position in association with low shrubs. Plant 5-6 inches deep. Height 3 feet. Blooming period, July. Extra selected bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen.**
- L. Bulbiferum** (Europe). One of the oldest cultivated species, the true form of which is becoming scarce. Often confused with *Lilium Umbellatum*, but carrying bulbils in the axils of the leaves. An extremely hardy and easily grown lily. Bears large upright flowers of an orange red. Plant 6 inches deep in sun or partial shade. June flowering. Selected bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen.**

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- L. Canadense** (Eastern North America). One of the most widely distributed of our native lilies and likewise one of the best. Graceful bell-shaped flowers are produced in early July on tall stems. The blooms are generally yellow spotted chocolate. A distinct red form is more rare than the type. Best in partial shade and light woodland soil. Height 2 to 5 feet. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep.
Flavum, the golden yellow type. **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.**
Rubrum, the orange red form. **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.**
- L. Candidum** (Europe). The well known Madonna or Annunciation lily is the oldest of cultivated lilies in Europe and probably the most popular of all lilies. Due to the rosette of leaves produced in the fall by this lily early planting is imperative, August and September being the proper months. The bulbs should be covered with not more than 2 to 3 inches of soil. This lily is generally considered at its best in a well sweetened soil. We handle only disease free home grown bulbs of this popular lily. Height 4-6 feet. June flowering. Medium size bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.** Large size bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.** Mammoth bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen, \$56.00 per 100.**
- L. Carolinianum** (Syn. *L. Michauxii*) (Southeastern United States). A native lily somewhat similar to *L. Superbum*. It is often called the southern swamp lily. Not as hardy as many of our other natives but satisfactory in a sunny protected position. The flowers are bright orange and fragrant. Height 1 1/2 to 3 feet. Plant 5 inches deep. Blooming period, late July. First size bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen.**
- L. Cernuum** (China). This is a dainty little lily from Korea, very similar in form to *Lilium Tenuifolium* except that the flowers vary from pale pink to a lilac color with deep purple spots. Excellent grown in rock gardens in sun or partial shade. Flowers are of the turks cap type and fragrant. Blooming period, June to July. Height 1 1/2 to 3 feet. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep. Flowering size bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Chalcedonicum** (Greece). Exceptionally fine lily commonly known as the Scarlet Martagon. The slender stems which grow from 3 to 4 feet high carry five to eight waxy, scarlet turks cap blooms. Undoubtedly one of the most brilliantly colored of all lilies. Should be planted early and requires to be established a season before it is at its best. Plant 3 to 4 inches deep in a sunny position. Blooming period, July. Stock limited. Large bulbs, **\$1.50 each, \$15.00 dozen.**
- L. Columbianum** (Northwestern America). An easily grown native lily with flowers somewhat like *L. Humboldtii* but smaller. Bears bright golden-orange flowers spotted with purple. The slender stems attain a height of from 3 to 4 feet. The petals are much reflexed as in the martagon type. Plant 5 to 6 inches deep in partial shade. Soil must be well drained. Blooming period, June-July. Selected bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.**
- L. Columbianum var. Ingrami** (Oregon). An improved form of *L. Columbianum* bearing larger and slightly darker flowers. This is a very robust lily. Same culture as *L. Columbianum*. Large size bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.**
- L. Concolor** (China). An excellent rock garden lily with one to six dainty erect star-shaped flowers. The color varies from scarlet orange to red orange with mahogany spots. Height, 12 to 18 inches. Plant 3 to 4 inches deep in a sunny position and light soil with good drainage. Blooming period, June to July. Makes a small bulb. Choice bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Cordatum** (syn. *L. Cordifolium*) (Japan). Somewhat similar to *Lilium Giganteum* of which it was at one time considered a variety. A fine woodland lily attractive not only for its flowers but also for its foliage. The heart-shaped leaves, on first appearance, are stained purple gradually changing to a glossy green. The trumpet-shaped flowers are creamy white and somewhat

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more horizontal than *L. Giganteum*. Do not plant deeply but rather so that the top of the bulb is barely covered with soil. Succeeds best in the partial shade of open woodland. Produces early top growth in the spring which may require some protection from late frosts. Height, 4 to 5 feet. July blooming. Selected bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen.**

- L. Croceum** (Europe). Commonly known as the "Cottage Garden" or "Orange" lily and one of the easiest to grow. The stems carry as many as twenty brilliant pure orange upright flowers lightly spotted with dark orange. Will do equally well in either full sun or partial shade, although the color of the flowers stands up better with some shading. The true form of *L. Croceum* is often confused with strong growing types of *L. Umbellatum*, which are sometimes substituted. We offer bulbs of the true type. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep. Height 3 to 6 feet. Blooming period, June and July. Is not averse to rather heavy soil. Selected large bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 doz., \$38 per 100.**
- L. Dauricum** (Northeast Asia). One of the earlier flowering of the Asiatic lilies. The true type is rather rare, forms of *L. Umbellatum* being often substituted. The flowers are upright as in *L. Croceum* and vary from light orange to deep orange, flushed and spotted red. Plant 5 inches deep in a sunny position with good drainage. Height 1½ to 2 feet. Blooming period, late May and June. Strong bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.**
- L. Dauricum var. Batemanniae.** A fine rich apricot colored lily with upright unspotted flowers. Undoubtedly an improved form of *L. Dauricum Venus-trum*. Plant 6 inches deep in semi-shade and a rich, light soil. Height, 3 feet. Blooming period, late July to early August. Selected bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.**
- L. Dauricum var. Luteum.** Undoubtedly one of the finest forms of all low growing lilies. The type of the flowers is similar to the true *Dauricum* but the color is a clear primrose yellow spotted black. An outstanding lily. Excellent for cutting or for the border. Height 1½ to 2 feet. Blooming period, June. Plant 6 inches deep. Flowering size bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen.**
- L. Elegans** (Thunbergianum). This group of dwarf, early flowering lilies are of Japanese origin, all having large upright, cup-shaped flowers, borne two to four on a stem. These varieties are all adapted to rockery and border use and for bedding out. Easily grown in pots and excellent for cutting. Plant 5 to 6 inches deep in sun or partial shade and a well drained location.
- L. Elegans Alice Wilson.** A fine light apricot form which is easily one of the best. Extra large flowers of great substance. Height, 12 to 15 inches. Blooming period, June to July. **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Atrosanguineum.** A dark blood red form spotted black. Flowers slightly smaller than *L. Elegans Alice Wilson* but very striking. Height 15 to 18 inches. Blooming period, June to July. **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Aureum.** A tall late flowering variety with deep apricot upright flowers, spotted mahogany. Lustrous dark green foliage. Excellent for cutting. Height, 2 to 3 feet. Blooming period, late July. **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Atropurpureum** (Chikusa). A new form we have recently received from Japan. A deep red shaded crimson but not quite as dark as *L. Elegans Atrosanguineum*. A large flowered type, excellent for bedding. Height, 12 to 15 inches. Blooming period, June. **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Flore Pleno.** A low growing form carrying light orange double flowers thickly spotted with black. Semi-double forms are often substituted. Rarely more than 10 inches tall. Blooming period, June. **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Incomparable.** A dwarf variety with large deep mahogany crimson flowers. Rarely more than a foot tall. Blooming period, June to July. **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**

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- L. Elegans Kinbusen** (syn. *Maculatum*). A fine form, flowers red orange toward the edge, orange in the middle with few spots. Height, 12 to 18 inches. Blooms slightly later than *Incomparabile*. **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Marmoratum Aureum.** A vigorous type growing 1½ feet tall and bearing large chrome-orange flowers, densely spotted purple-black. Mid-June bloomer. **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Orange Hirtellus Improved.** Pure orange with dark mahogany spots. The earliest to bloom, flowering in late May to early June. Excellent for forcing. Height, 12 inches. **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Red Improved.** Terra cotta red flowers lightly spotted dark mahogany. A taller growing form which is fine for cutting. Blooming period, June to July. Height, 18 to 24 inches. **25c each \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Elegans Semi Pleno.** Deep red, large, semi-double flowers. A low growing form which is quite rare and unusual. Height 9 inches. Blooming period, June to July. **50c each, \$5.00 dozen.**
- L. Elegans (Mixed).** For cutting we offer a mixture of the above varieties in blooming size stock at an extremely low price of **\$15.00 per 100.**
We cannot accept orders for less than 25 bulbs of this mixture.
- L. Formosanum** (*Formosa*). This lily was originally listed as *L. Philippinense* *Formosanum* but has recently been accorded specific rank and the name changed as above. We list two varieties of this exceedingly fine lily which is undoubtedly the most remarkable introduction in recent years.
- Late Variety** (Wilson's). A superior form of the trumpet lily which is fast becoming one of our most popular species. Developed by Japanese hybridizers from their whitest flowering strains. The flowers are pure white with an emerald-green throat and are shaded externally with violet. Bears up to eight flowers on stems 4 to 6 feet tall. Fragrant. One of the latest to flower, blooming from September to October. Plant 5 to 6 inches deep in well drained lime free loam, rich in leaf mold. A warm, sunny situation suits it best. Makes a small bulb for the size of the plant. Flowering size, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.** Selected bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- Early Variety** (Price's). A very hardy low growing form rarely more than one foot high. Flowers similar to the late type, but blooming during July and August. Same culture as late variety. Choice bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.**
- L. Giganteum Himalaicum** (Himalayas). The tallest growing and undoubtedly the most imposing of all lilies. The flower spikes will attain a height of 10 to 12 feet and well grown specimens will carry from 25 to 30 immense white trumpet shape flowers, densely spotted purple on the inside of the throat. This lily makes an extremely large bulb which should be planted very shallow, the top of the bulb being barely covered with soil. Should be situated in a shady woodland location as it does not do well in the open border. Protect from strong winds. After flowering *L. Giganteum* produces offsets which should be lifted and replanted to avoid crowding. The flowering size bulbs being difficult to transplant, we offer bulbs to flower the year after planting. **\$2.50 each, \$25.00 dozen.** Smaller bulbs (should bloom in two years), **\$1.50 each, \$15.00 dozen.**
- L. Grayi** (Eastern United States). A dainty native lily from the mountains of Virginia and North Carolina somewhat resembling *L. Canadense* but with smaller funnel-shaped orange red flowers densely spotted with brownish purple. Best grown in partial shade, although it will do quite well in full sun. Plant 4 inches deep in a moist but well drained situation. Height, 2 to 4 feet. Blooming period, July. Strong flowering size bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100.**

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- L. Hansonii** (Korea). A handsome and dependable lily bearing from 6 to 12 nodding Martagon type flowers of a rich orange cadmium color with dark mahogany spots. The foliage is carried in whorls every few inches up the stem. An easily grown species which is at its best in partial shade. Height 4 to 5 feet. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in well drained soil. Blooming period, June to July. Large selected bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen, \$45.00 per 100.** Strong bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.**
- L. Henryi** (China). A fine Chinese species often referred to as the "orange speciosum". Extremely hardy, vigorous and dependable. The stems carry bright golden yellow reflexed flowers spotted brown, often more than 20 to each plant. Excellent for cutting. Height 5 to 8 feet. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in partial shade with good drainage but plenty of moisture during the growing season. Blooming period, August to September. Strong flowering size bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.** Large bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.** Extra selected mammoth bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen, \$45.00 per 100.**
- L. Japonicum** (L. Krameri) (Japan). One of the few pink lilies in cultivation. An exquisite trumpet-shaped species bearing from two to five choice blooms on stems from 2 to 4 feet high. The flowers vary from pale to deepest pink, 6 inches or more in length. Fragrant. Best planted in a location protected from strong winds with partial shade and sharp drainage. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep. June-July flowering. Selected bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100.**
- L. Kelloggii** (California). A remarkably attractive lily similar to L. Martagon in growth. The flowers are much more reflexed, fragrant and pale pink in color with a yellow stripe through the center of each petal. They are finely spotted maroon. The foliage is whorled. Plant in partial shade in a loose woodland soil. Good drainage must be provided. Plant 5 to 6 inches deep. Height 2 to 3 feet. June-July blooming period. Selected flowering bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen.**
- L. Kulshan** (Hybrid). A new hybrid lily introduced through the efforts of the late Dr. David Griffiths. This Humboldtii x Pardalinum cross is named after one of the mountains of the Bellingham, Washington, region. The plants carry spikes 5 to 6 feet high with 10 to 20 cadmium orange flowers densely spotted black. A fine garden lily having many of the best attributes of its parents. Plant 5 to 6 inches deep in partial shade. Flowering period, early July. Strong bulbs, **\$1.50 each, \$15.00 dozen.**
- L. Longiflorum** (Japan). We list several forms of the well known florist's Easter lily, most of which are not only excellent for forcing, but are likewise easily established under out-door culture. The forms we list have proven hardy as far north as New England. Under out-door culture the flowers are usually much larger than when greenhouse grown.
- L. Longiflorum Albo Marginatum.** An unusual variety with bluish green leaves set off with wide white margin. Excellent for pot culture in a cool greenhouse and hardy in this climate. Height, 15 to 18 inches. For out-door planting, set the bulbs 6 to 8 inches deep in a warm sunny situation. Flowers are pure white with golden anthers. Blooming period, July. Flowering size bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100.**
- L. Longiflorum Formosum** (Erabu). Taller and earlier than Giganteum and superior for cutting. Our bulbs are of the black stemmed variety which carry immense trumpet shaped flowers, pure white within and stained purple without. Very fragrant. Height 3 to 5 feet. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep. Flowering period, June to July. Imported stock. Strong bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.** Large bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.**
- L. Longiflorum Giganteum.** The most popular form for Easter decoration and also a fine plant in the garden. Will carry from 6 to 10 large flowers of great substance. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in well drained situation. Blooms

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slightly later than *Formosum*. Height 2 to 3 feet. Imported stock. Medium size bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100**. Large size bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100**.

L. Longiflorum Nobile. Often referred to as an improved *Giganteum*, this is a vigorous form distinguished by its broad dark green foliage. The flowers are more tubular than in the other forms and are often 7 or more inches in length. Height 2 to 3 feet. July flowering. Plant 8 inches deep. Strong bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100**.

L. Martagon (Europe). The true purple martagon lily, often referred to as the "Turks Cap". One of our oldest cultivated lilies and of easy culture in either sun or shade. Tall spikes carry numerous waxy light purple flowers which are spotted with deep purple. As with most European lilies, *L. Martagon* requires a year to establish itself. Height 4 to 5 feet. June to July flowering. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep. Selected flowering bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100**.

L. Martagon Album. A lovely form of *L. Martagon*, indeed one of the most graceful and dainty lilies in cultivation. Carries pure white waxy flowers of the same type as *L. Martagon* on stems which attain a height of 4 feet when well established. Best planted in partial shade. Flowering period, June to July. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep. Stock limited at present. Strong bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen**.

L. Martagon var. Cattaniae. A very dark form of *L. Martagon* the thick petaled flowers of which are a deep purple, almost black. This variety is very vigorous growing somewhat taller than the type. A rare and striking plant. Flowering period June-July. Same culture as *Martagon Album*. Stock limited. Strong bulbs, **\$2.50 each, \$25.00 dozen**.

L. Maximowiczii (Japan). An absolutely hardy, late blooming lily somewhat resembling *Tigrinum* but of rather more slender growth. Well grown plants carry ten or more orange red reflexing flowers with dark mahogany spots. At its best in a partly shaded spot and a soil abundant in peat. Does not produce a large bulb. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep. Height 4 to 6 feet. Blooming period, August-September. **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100**.

L. Medeoloides (Japan). A delightful little rock garden lily often called the "Wheel Lily of Japan" due to the single whorl of leaves appearing about half way up the stem. The flowers are of the *Martagon* type varying in color from apricot to scarlet with black spots, although some of the flowers may be unspotted. Quite hardy and easily grown in a partly shaded situation. The plant rarely exceeds 18 inches in height. Plant 3 to 5 inches deep in soil containing an abundance of leaf mold and with good drainage. Blooming period, June-July. Flowering size bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen**.

L. Nobilissimum (Japan). A rare and choice lily to which a variety of names has been applied. At one time considered a variety of *Japonicum* and distributed under the name of var. *Alexandrae*. This lily is now accepted as a specific species, having little in common with *L. Japonicum*. The flowers are borne on 1½ to 2-foot stems, and of the purest white, in shape somewhat resembling *L. Auratum* without the gold band and spots of that species. Very fragrant and an exceptionally fine cut flower. Likewise a good subject for a cool greenhouse where it will flower in early May. Under outdoor culture the flowers are produced in July. We have a very fine stock of this lily. Plant 6-8 inches deep in a sheltered partially shaded location. Strong bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen**.

L. Occidentale (Oregon and California). A rare native lily of the west coast which is not difficult to establish under garden conditions. The plant carries small bell-shaped flowers which are orange red with a maroon spotted throat. The petals are much recurved. Plant in soil which is lime free and to which peat, or leaf mold, have been added. As with most native lilies,

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partial shade suits it best. Height 2 to 4 feet. Plant 4-5 inches deep. Flowering period, July. Flowering bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen**. Special selected stock, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen**.

- L. Ochraceum** (Upper Burma). An extremely scarce lily which makes a striking plant. The flowers are large rather bell-shaped of a greenish yellow color heavily blotched and spotted on the inside with dark purple. Has an unusual spicy fragrance. Although probably not hardy under extreme conditions, this lily has proven satisfactory under outdoor culture in this climate. Also fine for a ground bed in a cool greenhouse and can be successfully grown in large pots. The usual height is 2 to 4 feet, although we have specimens this year over 6 feet high. For outdoor culture, plant in a partially shaded sheltered position 5 to 6 inches deep. Flowering period, August to September. Extra large bulbs, **\$2.50 each, \$25.00 dozen**.
- L. Pardalinum** (Oregon and California). One of the most easily grown of American lilies and likewise one of the hardiest. A beautiful plant sending up stems from 4 to 7 feet high with narrow leaves arranged in whorls. The flowers are much recurved of the Martagon type and are colored deep orange shading to crimson at the tips of the petals. Established plants will carry 30 flowers. Not particular as to situation but at its best in partial shade. Prefers a moist soil during the summer but with good drainage. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep. Flowering period, July. Strong bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100**. Extra large bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100**.
- L. Pardalinum Giganteum**. This lily is also commonly known as the "Sunset Lily" and authorities believe it is a natural hybrid having *L. Humboldtii* as one of the parents. An extremely robust, hardy variety growing from 5 to 7 feet tall and carrying flowers of a much deeper red than the true *Pardalinum*. The petals are thickly covered with deep purple spots and the center of the flower is a deep golden color. Same culture as *L. Pardalinum*. Flowering period, July. Strong flowering bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100**. Extra large bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen, \$56.00 per 100**.
- L. Parryi** (California). A lovely lily which is quite distinct from our other natives. The flowers are funnel shaped, the petal tips gracefully recurving. In color they are lemon yellow lightly dotted brown and with a very pleasing fragrance. Although not of the easy culture of many other species, it is well worth the extra care in growing. It should be planted in lime free soil in part shade and well watered during dry summer weather. Sharp drainage is imperative. Does best when provided with a ground cover of low growing shrubs. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep. Height 3 to 6 feet. July flowering. Selected flowering bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen**.
- L. Philadelphicum** (Eastern North America). One of our few upright flowering cup-shaped native lilies and likewise one of the most brilliantly colored. Bears vivid orange scarlet flowers with large dark maroon spots on stems 1½ to 3 feet high. A woodland lily which should not be planted in the open border. Does best in a partly shady position with fast drainage and some protection from heavy winter rains. Plant 5 inches deep. Flowering period, June to July. Does not produce a large bulb. First size bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100**.
- L. Pomponium** (Maritime Alps). Closely allied to *L. Chalcedonicum* but an earlier bloomer, this lily produces Martagon type flowers of a brilliant sealing wax red on stems three to four feet tall. Quite easily grown if given a well drained sunny location. Will do well in rather heavy, calceolarious soil. Plant 5 inches deep. June flowering. Selected bulbs **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 doz**.
- L. Princeps G. C. Creelman** (Hybrid). This is undoubtedly one of the finest of the Regale X Sargentiae hybrids now in commerce. The plant produces extraordinary heads of trumpet shaped flowers in late July, somewhat after *L. Regale* has finished blooming. The flowers, of great substance, are white

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with lemon yellow center shaded brownish lavender on the exterior. When well established will grow from 6 to 8 feet tall and carry as many as 30 trumpets. Plant 8 inches deep in sun or partial shade. Stock limited. Selected flowering bulbs **\$3.00 each**.

L. Princeps Shelburne Hybrid. This hybrid lily is of the same parentage as G. C. Creelman. It is a very attractive plant of tall, slender growth blooming later than L. Regale and with flowers of the L. Regale-L. Sargentiae type. Sometimes produces bulbils in the leaf axils. Same culture as Princeps G. C. Creelman. Height 5 to 6 feet. Stock limited. Flowering bulbs, **\$1.50 each, \$15.00 dozen**.

L. Pyrenaicum (Pyrenees). Often referred to as the yellow Turk's Cap, this lily is one of the earliest to flower. The flowers, of Martagon type, are yellow spotted black and are carried on stems which will reach four feet when well established. Seems best in partial shade and needs a season to establish itself. Plant 5 inches deep. May-June flowering. Strong bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen**.

L. Regale (Tibet). Undoubtedly the most popular lily in America today and well deserving of its popularity. A hardy and vigorous plant which does well in practically any situation or soil condition. The large white flowers are extremely fragrant and are suffused with a wine color without and with a canary yellow throat. Easily grown in pots for early spring bloom under greenhouse conditions and an excellent cut flower or garden subject. In climates subject to late frosts, the young growth should be protected with branches or a loose straw mulch. Plant 8 inches deep. July flowering. We offer fine Northwest grown bulbs in four sizes. Flowering bulbs, **15c each, \$1.50 dozen, \$11.00 per 100**. Medium bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100**. Large bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100**. Mammoth bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen, \$45.00 per 100**.

L. Roezlii (Oregon and California). A graceful lily somewhat resembling L. Pardalinum in form and coloring. The flowers are golden yellow of the Martagon type shading to orange red at the tips. Should have plenty of moisture during the growing season but nevertheless good drainage is essential. Plant in partial shade in lime free soil. Height 3 to 5 feet. Plant 4 to 6 inches deep. July flowering. Selected bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen**.

L. Rubellum (Japan). One of the most lovely of low growing lilies carrying small trumpet shaped flowers of a light pink shade on stems which rarely exceed 18 inches. An extremely early lily, blooming during late May and early June. The flowers are fragrant. A fine little lily for rockery planting and likewise does well in pots under cool greenhouse conditions. Will stand considerable shade. Plant 6 inches deep. Selected bulbs, **40c each, \$4 doz**.

L. Rubescens (Oregon and California). A native lily which resembles L. Washingtonianum but with smaller, more erect flowers with more recurved segments. Often referred to as the Shasta or Redwood Lily. The flowers are tubular and white, passing to purple with age. Plant 8 inches deep in partial shade and loose, gravelly soil. Height 3 to 5 feet. June-July blooming. Selected bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen**.

L. Sargentiae (China) A handsome, large flowered trumpet lily rather similar to Regale, but blooming several weeks later. The large white flowers are suffused with brown externally and the base of the throat is golden yellow. Forms bulblets in the axils of the leaves by which it may be propagated. Bears up to 15 flowers during late July and early August. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in full sun but with a ground cover of low shrubs. Height 4 to 5 feet. Flowering bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen**.

L. Shuksan (Hybrid). This lily is another of the hybrids raised at Bellingham by the late Dr. David Griffiths. As in the case of L. Kulshan, the name is derived from one of the mountain peaks near the city of its origin. The

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flowers are of the Martagon type colored cadmium, faintly flushed red over the end of the petals and dotted black. This lily is one of the best of the Griffiths' hybrids. A vigorous and handsome plant. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep in a porous soil with good drainage and in partial shade. Height 4 to 5 feet. July flowering. Strong bulbs, **\$1.35 each, \$13.50 dozen.**

- L. Speciosum** (Japan). One of the most popular of all lily species and rightly so. These hardy plants bear up to 20 recurved, fragrant flowers on stems from 4 to 6 feet tall. The foliage is extremely attractive and graceful. All of the varieties should be planted deeply, from 9 to 10 inches, and the color is best in partial shade. Good drainage is essential. August and September flowering. We offer five varieties of this fine lily.
- L. Speciosum Album.** A beautiful white form with green stripe down the center of each petal. Not quite as tall as Rubrum. Selected bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100.**
- L. Speciosum Erectum.** This is the most imposing form we have grown. The flowers are considerably larger than Rubrum and a trifle lighter in color. As indicated by the name, the flowers turn up instead of down as in other types of L. Speciosum. The foliage is very broad and rich and well established plants have reached a height of seven feet with us. This type is very disease resistant and we can recommend it highly. Blooms about two weeks later than Speciosum Rubrum. Selected flowering bulbs, **\$1.50 each, \$15.00 dozen.**
- L. Speciosum Melpomene.** One of the finest forms of L. Speciosum. The plants carry very dark crimson colored flowers with a white margin. Choice bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen.**
- L. Speciosum Roseum.** A selected Holland grown form somewhat lighter than Rubrum. White, flushed pink and rose. Blooms slightly earlier than the other varieties. Choice bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen.**
- L. Speciosum Rubrum** (Magnificum). White flowers flushed and spotted with deep rose. The most widely grown variety of Speciosum. Flowering bulbs. **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.** Extra strong bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100.**
- L. Star of Oregon** (Hybrid). Another of the L. Humboldtii x L. Pardalinum hybrids raised by the Bellingham bulb station. The plants are taller than L. Shuksan, attaining a height of 6 to 7 feet and carrying up to 20 reflexed cadmium orange flowers thickly spotted black. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep in partial shade in a well drained location. Flowering period, July. Strong bulbs, **\$2.00 each, \$20.00 dozen.**
- L. Sulphureum** (syn. myriophyllum superbum) (Burma). Easily one of the most beautiful trumpet lilies ever introduced. Buds of this lily often measure 11 inches in length and the fragrant flowers upon opening are a pale sulphur yellow deepening in color at the throat. The exterior is tinged with claret red. Should be planted in full sun in a protected southerly exposure. This lily, like L. Bulbiferum and L. Sargentiae, carries bulblets in the leaf axils and is best propagated in this manner. The bulblets should be sown in the autumn when they are easily removed from the plant. L. Sulphureum succeeds well as a pot lily under cool greenhouse conditions. Height 5 to 7 feet. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in lime free soil. Blooming period, August and September. Top growth of this lily does not usually appear before June. Flowering bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen, \$45.00 per 100.** Selected bulbs, **75c each, \$7.50 dozen, \$56.00 per 100.**
- L. Sulphur-Gale Hybrids** (Hybrid). A hybrid lily resulting from the crossing of L. Sulphureum and L. Regale which flowered first in Europe in 1916. As with many hybrids, this plant is somewhat variable but the flowers are similar in type to L. Regale, taking on a more creamy tint. This hybrid blooms later than Regale and is useful in extending the flowering period of that fine lily. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in full sun or partial shade. Height 4 to 5 feet. Flowering period, July. Choice bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10 per doz.**

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- L. Superbum** (Eastern United States). This lily is commonly known as the American Turks Cap or Swamp Lily and is easily one of the finest of our native plants. The growth is somewhat similar to *L. Pardalinum*, the flowers being bright orange suffused yellow and spotted brown. The leaves are arranged in whorls on stems which attain a height up to 8 feet, although the average growth is 5 to 6 feet. This lily is easily established if it is provided with a moist lime free soil and partial shade. Good drainage is likewise essential. Plant 5 inches deep. Blooming period, July to August. First size bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Tenuifolium** (syn. *L. Pumilum*) (Siberia). One of our most popular small flowered lilies and fortunately one which is easily grown. The plants produce stems up to 1½ feet high bearing as many as 20 dainty Martagon type blooms of a bright scarlet color. A fine lily for the rock garden or in the border associated with dwarf plants. Should be planted in a light sandy soil in full sun. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep. June flowering. Flowering bulbs, **15c each, \$1.50 dozen, \$11.00 per 100.** Strong bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Tenuifolium Golden Gleam** (Hybrid). A beautiful form of *L. Tenuifolium* reputed to be a hybrid between the type and *L. Martagon Album*. The plant is similar to *L. Tenuifolium* except that the flowers are golden yellow. Very hardy and of easy culture. Plant as for *L. Tenuifolium*. Selected bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Tenuifolium Red Star.** A variation from the type first introduced about three years ago. The flowers are similar in color to *L. Tenuifolium* but less reflexed and with broader petals. May be a hybrid with *L. Concolor*. An attractive novelty. Culture as for *L. Tenuifolium*. Flowering bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen.**
- L. Testaceum** (Hybrid). This lily is commonly called the Nankeen lily and is one of the most outstanding hybrid lilies ever produced. Although of unknown origin, it is generally accepted to be a cross of *L. Candidum* x *Chalcedonicum*. The plant grows to a height of 4 to 6 feet and carries fragrant flowers of Nankeen yellow lightly flushed pale pink with bright red anthers. The flowers number up to 12 to a stem and are of a recurved turks cap type. As with *L. Candidum*, this lily should be planted early, September being the best month. Plant 3 to 4 inches deep in sun or partial shade. July flowering. Flowering size bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen.** Extra strong bulbs, **\$1.50 each, \$15.00 dozen.**
- L. Tigrinum Splendens** (Japan). An excellent form of the Tiger Lily thriving in almost any soil and situation. Carries rich, dark salmon orange flowers spotted with deep mahogany. This variety makes a strong growth and increases rapidly. Blooms in August. Plant 8 inches deep in well drained soil in sun or partial shade. Height 4 to 6 feet. Strong bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.** Extra large bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen, \$26.00 per 100.**
- L. Tigrinum Flore Pleno** (Japan). The double Tiger Lily. A showy and attractive garden plant blooming slightly later than the single form, *Splendens*. The best of the double lilies. Culture as for *Tigrinum Splendens*. Height 3 to 5 feet. Choice bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.**
- L. Umbellatum Erectum** (Europe). This lily is one of the most attractive of the *Umbellatum* group, precise history of which is unknown, and which are often confused with forms of *L. Elegans* (*Thunbergianum*). An easily grown lily carrying a number of bright red upright flowers which are shaded orange. Very satisfactory when planted in a mixed border and can be used as a pot plant for the cool greenhouse. Plant 4 to 6 inches deep in a sunny position. Height 2 to 3 feet. June to July flowering. **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**

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- L. Umbellatum Grandiflorum.** Very free flowering variety suitable both for outdoor culture and the greenhouse. Flowers orange shaded red at the tips. Choice bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**
- L. Umbellatum Golden Fleece.** A rich golden color, petals tipped with red. Not as tall as Erectum. An outstanding and scarce variety of L. Umbellatum. Strong bulbs, **\$1.25 each, \$12.50 dozen.**
- L. Umbellatum Orange Brilliant.** This variety carries extremely large flowers of a glowing orange shaded crimson. Very faintly spotted. One of the most robust growers of this group. Fine bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen.**
- L. Umbellatum Vermillion Brilliant.** Medium tall variety with crimson-blood red flowers. Quite distinct from other varieties. Strong bulbs, **35c each, \$3.50 dozen.**
- All Umbellatum varieties take same culture as Umbellatum Erectum and bloom about the same time.
- L. Washingtonianum var. Purpureum** (Pacific Northwest). Often referred to as the Mount Hood lily, this species is one of our most beautiful natives. The flower heads will often carry up to 30 blooms, funnel shaped and pure white with purple dots in the throat. The flowers turn to a lilac purple color as they fade. Fragrant. Best planted in a partially shaded position and good drainage is essential. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep. Height 3 to 6 feet. Blooming period, June to July. Flowering bulbs, **40c each, \$4.00 dozen, \$30.00 per 100.** Extra strong bulbs, **60c each, \$6.00 dozen, \$45.00 per 100.**
- L. Willmottiae** (China). One of the most hardy and dependable lilies which should be included in all collections. The stems rise to a height of from 4 to 6 feet carrying grassy foliage and recurved rich orange red flowers, often as many as 20 to a plant. Plant 8 to 10 inches deep in sun or partial shade. Blooming period, July. Flowering size bulbs, **30c each, \$3.00 dozen, \$22.00 per 100.** Selected bulbs, **50c each, \$5.00 dozen, \$38.00 per 100.**
- L. Willmottiae var. Unicolor** (syn. L. Sutchuenense). A distinct variety of L. Willmottiae. Flowers are deeper in color and with few, if any, spots. The foliage is grassy but the plant is more erect and the stem does not have the tendency to wander as in Willmottiae. One of the most satisfactory lilies we have of this type. Plant 5 to 6 inches deep in partial shade in light porous soil. Height 3 to 5 feet. July flowering. Flowering bulbs, **\$1.00 each, \$10.00 dozen.**
- In addition to the species listed above, we have small stocks of numerous other lilies. We will be pleased to quote on your requirements.
- Six bulbs of any one variety and size furnished at the dozen rate.**
- Fifty bulbs of one variety and size at 100 rate.**

LILY COLLECTIONS

To assist our customers in more easily selecting their bulbs, we offer the following Lily collections. All bulbs furnished in these collections are individually packed and labeled and are of flowering size.

ALL-SEASON COLLECTION

A group of twelve lilies which will furnish a complete season of bloom from May until September. Varieties are of easy culture and all should establish in the average garden. For description and culture see general list.

1 each: L. Umbellatum Erectum, L. Elegans Alice Wilson, L. Tenuifolium, L. Hansonii, L. Willmottiae, L. Regale, L. Pardalinum, L. Dauricum var. Batemanniae, L. Speciosum Rubrum, L. Henryi, L. Tigrinum Splendens, L. Formosanum Late Type. **12 Bulbs for \$3.00.** (Regular Price, \$3.35.)

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NATIVE AMERICAN COLLECTION

For the gardener who is especially interested in our native plants, this collection offers a fine start with native lilies. All make good garden lilies with proper care in following planting instructions.

1 each: *L. Canadense Flavum*, *L. Philadelphicum*, *L. Columbianum* var. *Ingrami*, *L. Grayi*, *L. Occidentale*, *L. Superbum*, *L. Pardalinum Giganteum*, *L. Washingtonianum*. **8 bulbs for \$3.50.** (Regular price, \$3.70.)

ROCKERY COLLECTION

A fine group of low growing lilies suitable for rock gardens. Plant in among low growing shrubs or perennials in a well drained situation.

Three each: *L. Amabile*, *L. Concolor*, *L. Tenuifolium*, *L. Cernuum*. **12 Bulbs for \$2.50.** (Regular Price, \$3.00.)

MISCELLANEOUS BULBS

Camassia Leichtlinii. Native Oregon Bulb carrying star shaped creamy white flowers on a three-foot stem. Often as many as one hundred buds to a stem. Of easy culture and perfectly hardy. Plant in early fall 3 to 6 inches deep and 3 to 4 inches apart. Best in rather heavy soil with abundant moisture in the early spring.

\$0.75 Dozen \$5.00 per 100

Fritillaria Thunbergi. We now have sufficient stock to offer this attractive Fritillaria to our trade. This is a graceful and distinct species with bell shaped flowers of creamy white, veined green, as many as ten to a plant. Will grow from 1½ to 2 ft. when planted in partial shade which suits it best. Flowering time early May. Excellent for cutting and naturalizing. Plant in early fall 4 inches deep. Strong Flowering Bulbs, **25c each, \$2.50 dozen, \$18.00 per 100.**

Scilla Campanulata (Spanish Squill). Oregon grown stock of this blue wood hyacinth. One of the most attractive May flowering bulbs with erect flower spikes and numerous hyacinth-like blue flowers. Will grow and multiply in nearly any location even under fir and pine trees where few plants succeed. Plant in fall 3-4 inches deep. **60c dozen, \$3.50 per 100.**

Tigridias (Tiger or Shell Flowers). These showy plants have become more popular each season, the demand invariably exceeding the supply. ~~The flowers are~~ large, triangular and upright, the centers brightly variegated by a contrasting shade to the petals. Each flower lasts but a day but several are produced by each stem, usually one at a time. Plant in spring (April or May) in a sunny spot about 4 inches deep. In very cold climates, the bulbs should be lifted and stored in dry peat or sand over winter. We offer the bulbs in separate colors of yellow or red or mixed if you prefer. **3 bulbs for 50c, \$1.70 per dozen, \$12.50 per 100.**

LILIES FROM SEED

Many lilies may be successfully grown from seed sown outdoors in well prepared beds. However, it is quicker and easier, especially with small lots, if the seed is sown in flats or ground beds in a cool greenhouse or frame. The easy germinating species are best sown in early spring and the slower kinds in the summer or early fall for germination the following spring. Provide shade during the summer by the use of lath covers which may replace the cold frame sash during the summer months. One-half inch is sufficiently deep to sow the seed when protection is offered from heavy rains. The seedlings may be potted off when the first true leaf appears or allowed to grow on in the frames until one year old when they may be set out into nursery rows in the open ground. Use care in transplanting so that the delicate young roots are not broken. We offer 1937 crop seed of the following species in liberal packets at

25 cents per packet—12 packets for \$2.50

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Slow germinating sorts are indicated by *.

Amabile	*Martagon Album
*Auratum var. Platyphyllum	*Martagon Cattaniae
*Backhouse Hybrids	Maximowiczii
Bakerianum	Medeoloides
*Bolanderi	*Monadelphum Szovitzianum
*Canadense	Nepalense
*Carolinianum	Neilgherrense
*Catesbaei	*Nobilissimum
Centifolium	*Occidentale
Cernum	Ochraceum
*Chalcedonicum	*Pardalinum
*Columbianum	*Parryi
*Colubianum var. Ingramii	*Polyphyllum
Concolor	*Pomponium
*Cordifolium	*Pyrenaicum
Croceum	Regale
Davidii	*Roezii
*Dauricum	*Rubellum
Elegans Aureum	*Rubescens
Formosanum (Early Type)	*Speciosum Rubrum
Formosanum (Late Type)	Sulphur Gale Hybrids
*Giganteum Himalaicum	*Superbum
*Griffiths Hybrids	Tenuifolium
Henryi	Tenuifolium Golden Gleam
*Humboldtii	Thompsonianum
*Japonicum	Umbellatum Erectum
*Kelloggii	Wallichianum
Longiflorum Formosum	*Washingtonianum
*Martagon	Willmottiae

Quantity of seed per packet varies with rarity of the species.

LILY SEED GERMINATION

As a guide to those interested in growing lilies from seed, we offer the following table of germination periods which we have arrived at after a number of years of careful trial sowings. Most species listed have been tried in a variety of locations and sowing times and those indicated for each will in our present opinion give best results. It is our intention to amplify this information during future seasons from further tests which we are conducting continuously.

Species	Sowing Period	Location	Germination Period
L. Auratum var. platyphyllum	Winter	Cold frame	7 months
L. Backhouse Hybrids (Mixed)	Winter	Cold frame	5-7 months
L. Bakerianum	Spring	Hot bed	1 month
L. Canadense	Fall	Cold frame	16 months
L. Candidum Salonikae var.	Spring	Cold frame	6-7 weeks
L. Carniolicum	Winter	Cold frame	13 months
L. Centifolium	Spring	Cold frame	6-8 weeks
L. Cernum	Spring	Cold frame	4 weeks
L. Chalcedonicum	Winter	Cold frame	3-4 months
L. Chalcedonicum var. maculatum	Winter	Cold frame	3-4 months
L. Columbianum	Fall	Cold frame	5-6 months
L. Concolor pulchellum	Spring	Outdoors	5-6 weeks
L. Cordatum	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Croceum	Winter	Outdoors	4-5 months
L. Crows Hybrids	Spring	Cold frame	7 weeks
L. Davidii	Spring	Cold frame	5-6 weeks

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Species	Sowing Period	Location	Germination Period
L. Davmottiae	Spring	Cold frame	4-5 weeks
L. Douglas Ingram	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Duchartrei	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Elegans Aureum	Winter	Cold frame	3-4 months
L. Formosanum (Early Type)	Spring	Cold frame	6-8 weeks
L. Formosanum (Late Type)	Spring	Hot bed	3-4 weeks
L. Giganteum Himalaicum	Winter	Cold frame	12 months
L. Griffiths Hybrids	Fall	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Henryi	Spring	Cold frame	2-3 months
L. Humboldtii Magnificum	Winter	Cold frame	3-4 months
L. Jankae	Winter	Cold frame	13 months
L. Japonicum	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Kelloggii	Winter	Cold frame	3-4 months
L. Kulshan	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Lankongense	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Longiflorum Formosum	Spring	Cold frame	7 weeks
L. Longiflorum Praecox "White Queen"	Spring	Hot bed	3-4 weeks
L. Marhan Ellen Willmott	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Martagon (Type)	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Martagon Album	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Martagon Album Superbum	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Martagon Cattaniae	Winter	Outdoors	15 months
L. Maximowiczii	Spring	Cold frame	2 months
L. Maxwill	Spring	Cold frame	4 weeks
L. Monadelphum Szovitzianum	Winter	Cold frame	13 months
L. Mrs. R. O. Backhouse	Winter	Cold frame	5-7 months
L. Neilgherrense	Spring	Hot bed	7 weeks
L. Ochraceum	Spring	Hot bed	3-4 weeks
L. Pardalinum giganteum	Fall	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Parryi	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Parvum	Winter	Cold frame	4 months
L. Philadelphicum	Winter	Cold frame	5-7 months
L. Polyphyllum	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Pomponium	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Pride of Charlotte	Spring	Cold frame	2-3 months
L. Princeps	Spring	Cold frame	7 weeks
L. Pyrenaicum	Winter	Cold frame	10-12 months
L. Regale	Spring	Cold frame	7 weeks
L. Roezlii	Winter	Cold frame	3-4 months
L. Rubellum	Winter	Outdoors	4-5 months
L. Sacajawea	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Sargale	Spring	Cold frame	9 weeks
L. Sargentiae	Spring	Cold frame	3 months
L. Shuksan	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Star of Oregon	Winter	Cold frame	4-5 months
L. Sulphurgale Hybrids	Spring	Cold frame	3 months
L. Superbum	Fall	Cold frame	5-8 months
L. Tenuifolium	Spring	Cold frame	4-6 weeks
L. Tenuifolium Golden Gleam	Spring	Cold frame	4-6 weeks
L. Thompsonianum	Spring	Cold frame	6-8 weeks
L. Umbellatum var. Erectum	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Umbellatum var. Feu Brilliant	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Umbellatum var. Grandiflorum	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Umbellatum var. Incomparable	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Umbellatum var. Mahogany	Winter	Cold frame	3 months
L. Wallichianum	Spring	Hot bed	3-4 weeks
L. Wardii	Winter	Cold frame	2-3 months
L. Washingtonianum var. purpureum	Fall	Cold frame	5 months
L. Willmottiae	Spring	Cold frame	4 weeks

LILIES FOR GARDEN AND GREENHOUSE

Note: Fall Sowing period indicates September 1 to December 1; Winter, December 1 to March 1; Spring, March 1 to June 1.

Hot Bed sowing indicates hot bed or greenhouse with night temperature of 60 degrees F.

Lily seed germination period in these tables is based upon first appearance of top growth from time of sowing. Many of the slower species germinate underground a considerable time before showing top growth.

Germination is dependent upon condition of the seed, weather, time and location of the sowing. A variance of these factors will affect the germination periods noted above, same having been determined under conditions in our nursery.

UNUSUAL SEED SPECIALTIES

Flower Cabbage (Ornamental Flower Kale). As agents for a Japanese seed house, we are pleased to offer fresh crop seed of this unusual plant for spring delivery. The heads produced are many hued, some with green margined white leaves, others reddish purple, rosy purple and with pink or white margins. The leaves are beautifully fringed and frilled. Attractive as a pot plant for fall decoration or in the garden where it should be grown as an annual. Culture same as for ordinary cabbage. Best sown April to June for early fall heads or later for Christmas use in the greenhouse. Avoid overly rich soil, a rather lean mixture produces more attractive heads. **Extra Improved Mixed Seed, per packet, 50c.**

Japanese Morning Glory. Named varieties of giant flowered Japanese morning glories in separate colors ranging from white to deep purple. Flowers are often 8 inches in diameter and of fine texture. The following colors are available: white, dark purple, lavender, brown, blue, salmon, red (3 shades), red and white variegated, and pink. Sow in early spring in hot bed or greenhouse or outdoors in May where they are to flower. Should have a sunny position and plenty of water in dry weather. As some colors germinate slowly it is best to file or nick the seed coat before sowing. May also be grown as a pot plant by keeping the runners pinched back or trained on a small trellis. **Original packets, 15c each, two for 25c. Collection of 12 packets (all different) for \$1.25.**

Note: Morning glories do not come absolutely true from seed. However, all variations prove very attractive.

SPRAY AND DUSTING MATERIALS

In answer to the requests of many of our customers we have arranged to offer materials for the prevention and control of Botrytis disease which often damages Lily plantings, particularly during damp spring weather. The materials we list have been used on our own plantings over a period of years with entire success and we can fully recommend their effectiveness when properly applied. The disease mentioned is a fungoid condition caused by Botrytis elliptica. It can be identified by the appearance of watery, brownish spots on the foliage which if allowed to go uncared for will spread rapidly over the plant and to other lilies in the proximity. To prevent the occurrence of the disease is of course most desirable and to this end we advise spraying of the plants with "Sulreso" followed by a dusting with "Bordusto", a bordeaux dust. This should be done every week to ten days from the time the spikes appear above the ground in the spring until dry, settled weather is assured. It is particularly essential that the spray and dust be applied after heavy rains which would wash off the previous application.

The spread of Botrytis is checked by high temperatures and dry weather, hence it is not necessary to continue the treatment during mid-summer when mean temperatures rise above 65-70 degrees F. The conditions most agreeable to its spread are the rainy spring days and nights when the thermometer reads between 55 and 65 degrees F. and it is at this period that proper attention to prevention or control should be given. The "Sulreso" spray is used to coat the plant so that the spores of Botrytis are unable to germinate. The "Bordusto" dust prevents re-infection from outside sources. The proper application of the spray and dust is im-

LILIES FOR GARDEN AND GREENHOUSE

portant. Apply the spray with the best pressure equipment you have available so that the entire plant, leaves, stem, and buds, if any, are thoroughly coated. Before the spray has dried dust carefully with "Bordusto" so that all parts are lightly covered. Pepeated light dustings are better than infrequent heavy ones. The resin in the spray causes the dust to adhere to the plant and this combination will protect the foliage for some days even during extremely wet weather. As "Sulreso" dries rapidly if applied when the sun is on the plant, proper preparations should be made to dust promptly for maximum effectiveness.

If plants are attacked by Botrytis before a first spraying is applied, it is wise to remove diseased parts and burn them so that no opportunity will be given for the spores to come in contact with the ground where they will live over the winter for a fresh attack in the following spring. Likewise all old foliage should be collected and burned in the fall as a further means of prevention. In the case of L. Candidum, fall spraying and dusting of the early foliage, which this lily produces, is advisable.

"Sulreso" is also effective in the prevention and control of Botrytis on Tulips. The application of "Bordusto" to Tulips, however, is not advised. We have likewise used Sulreso in combination with Nicotine Sulphate for controlling botrytis, aphids, etc., in one application.

Prices on "Sulreso" and "Bordusto" are as follows, f.o.b. Oswego, Oregon:

SULRESO

4 oz. bottles	\$.40 each
24 oz. bottles75 each
1 gal. cans	1.50 each
5 gal. cans	6.25 each
Dilute Sulreso 1 part with 30 to 40 parts of water.	

BORDUSTO

1 lb. cans	\$.40 each
5 lb. cans90 each
10 lb. bags	1.15 each
Prices on "Sulreso" and "Bordusto" not prepaid.	

BAMBOO STAKES

For staking and tying tall lilies and other plants we have found nothing better than pencil thick bamboo stakes and raffia. The stakes are light and strong and are flexible enough to bend slightly in strong winds, eliminating the danger of breaking the plant stems. Raffia is an excellent tying material as it will not chafe or injure the stems. We list green dyed stakes and raffia which are quite inconspicuous in the garden.

Bamboo Stakes—Dyed Green

	Per 100
2 feet	\$.50
3 feet60
4 feet75
5 feet	1.00
6 feet	1.50
Green Raffia	\$1.25 per pound

Prices on Stakes and Raffia are not postpaid.

Terms: Net cash with order, check or money order.

Due to packing and delivery costs we can not accept mail orders for bulbs for less than \$1.50.

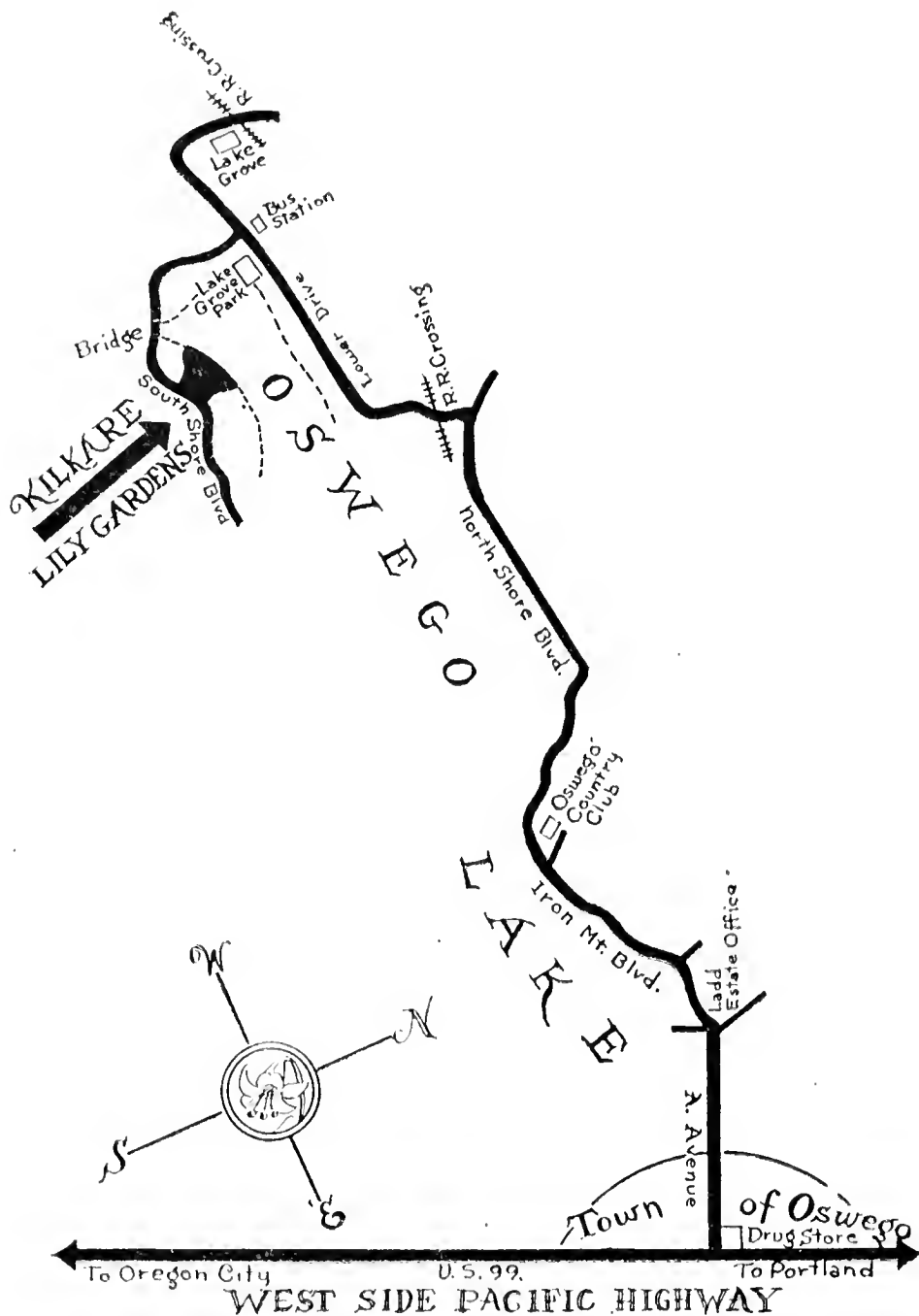
All prices on this list, unless otherwise indicated, include prepaid postage or express to destination in the United States or Canada. Foreign postage extra.

Due to varied growing conditions over which we have no control it is not possible for us to place any guarantee on the description or quality of bulbs or seed supplied other than that they are true to name. We can not be liable in cases of failure. We use great care in selection and packing and any claims for damage in shipment must be made promptly upon arrival.

LILIES FOR GARDEN AND GREENHOUSE

AN INVITATION

You are cordially invited to visit our gardens at your convenience. The lilies begin blooming toward the end of May and continue until well into October. At any time during this period you will find numerous interesting species in flower. Location of our planting is easily made by reference to the following map.



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Any claims for shortages or errors must be made within five days after receipt of goods as we will not be responsible after that time. We give no warranty, expressed or implied, as to description, quality, productiveness or any other matter in connection with the success of the seeds, bulbs or plants sold by us and will not be responsible in any way in cases of failure, other than to replace bulbs untrue to name. All orders are accepted on these conditions only.

IMPORTANT—Be sure to list remittance here.

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For Remarks or Additional Space Use Other Side

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